

Irregular verbs



infinitif	Preterit	participe passé	traduction
to be (I am ; you, we, they are ; he, she, it is)	I / he / she / it was we / you / they were	I / you / we / they have been it / he / she has been	<i>être</i>
to bear	I bore	I have borne	<i>supporter</i>
to beat	I beat	I have beaten	<i>battre</i>
to become	I became	I have become	<i>devenir</i>
to begin	I began	I have begun	<i>commencer</i>
to bet	I bet	I have bet	<i>parier</i>
to bite	I bit	I have bitten	<i>mordre</i>
to bleed	I bled	I have bled	<i>saigner</i>
to blow	I blew	I have blown	<i>souffler</i>
to break	I broke	I have broken	<i>casser</i>
to bring	I brought	I have brought	<i>apporter</i>
to build	I built	I have built	<i>construire</i>
to burn	I burnt	I have burnt	<i>brûler</i>
to buy	I bought	I have bought	<i>acheter</i>
to catch	I caught	I have caught	<i>attraper</i>
to choose	I chose	I have chosen	<i>choisir</i>
to come	I came	I have come	<i>venir</i>
to cost	it cost	it has cost	<i>coûter</i>
to cut	I cut	I have cut	<i>couper</i>
to deal with	it dealt with	it has dealt with	<i>traiter de</i>
to do (he, she, it does)	I did	I have done	<i>faire</i>
to draw	I drew	I have drawn	<i>dessiner</i>
to dream	I dreamt	I have dreamt	<i>rêver</i>
to drink	I drank	I have drunk	<i>boire</i>
to drive	I drove	I have driven	<i>conduire</i>
to eat	I ate	I have eaten	<i>manger</i>
to fall	I fell	I have fallen	<i>tomber</i>
to feel	I felt	I have felt	<i>Ressentir, se sentir</i>
to fight	I fought	I have fought	<i>se battre</i>
to find	I found	I have found	<i>trouver</i>
to fly	I flew	I have flown	<i>voler (ciel)</i>
to forget	I forgot	I have forgotten	<i>oublier</i>
to forgive	I forgave	I have forgiven	<i>pardonner</i>
to freeze	it froze	it has frozen	<i>geler</i>
to get	I got	I have got	<i>obtenir, recevoir</i>
to give	I gave	I have given	<i>donner</i>
to go (he, she, it goes)	I went	I have gone	<i>aller</i>
to grow	I grew	I have grown	<i>grandir</i>
to have (he, she, it has)	I had	I have had	<i>avoir</i>
to hear	I heard	I have heard	<i>entendre</i>
to hit	I hit	I have hit	<i>frapper</i>
to hold	I held	I have held	<i>tenir</i>
to hurt	I hurt	I have hurt	<i>Blesser, faire mal</i>
to keep	I kept	I have kept	<i>garder</i>
to know	I knew	I have known	<i>savoir</i>
to lay	I laid	I have laid	<i>poser à plat</i>
to lead	I led	I have led	<i>mener</i>

to learn	I learnt	I have learnt	<i>apprendre</i>
to leave	I left	I have left	<i>quitter</i>
to lend	I lent	I have lent	<i>prêter</i>
to let	I let	I have let	<i>Laisser, permettre</i>
to lose	I lost	I have lost	<i>perdre</i>
to make	I made	I have made	<i>fabriquer</i>
to mean	I meant	I have meant	<i>signifier</i>
to meet	I met	I have met	<i>rencontrer</i>
to pay	I paid	I have paid	<i>payer</i>
to put	I put	I have put	<i>mettre, poser</i>
to read	I read	I have read	<i>lire</i>
to ride	I rode	I have ridden	<i>chevaucher</i>
to ring	I rang	I have rung	<i>sonner</i>
to run	I ran	I have run	<i>courir</i>
to say	I said	I have said	<i>dire</i>
to see	I saw	I have seen	<i>voir</i>
to seek	I sought	I have sought	<i>chercher</i>
to sell	I sold	I have sold	<i>vendre</i>
to send	I sent	I have sent	<i>envoyer</i>
to set	I set	I have set	<i>fixer</i>
to shine	It shone	It has shone	<i>briller</i>
to show	I showed	I have shown	<i>montrer</i>
to shrink	I shrank	I have shrunk	<i>diminuer</i>
to shut	I shut	I have shut	<i>fermer</i>
to sing	I sang	I have sung	<i>chanter</i>
to sink	I sank	I have sunk	<i>couler</i>
to sit	I sat	I have sat	<i>être assis</i>
to sleep	I slept	I have slept	<i>dormir</i>
to smell	I smelt	I have smelt	<i>sentir (flairer)</i>
to spend	I spent	I have spent	<i>dépenser, passer du temps</i>
to spill	I spilt	I have spilt	<i>renverser</i>
to steal	I stole	I have stolen	<i>voler (dérober)</i>
to stick	I stuck	I have stuck	<i>coller</i>
to sting	I stung	I have stung	<i>piquer</i>
to swim	I swam	I have swum	<i>nager</i>
to take	I took	I have taken	<i>prendre</i>
to teach	I taught	I have taught	<i>enseigner</i>
to tell	I told	I have told	<i>dire à, raconter</i>
to think	I thought	I have thought	<i>penser</i>
to throw	I threw	I have thrown	<i>jeter</i>
to understand	I understood	I have understood	<i>comprendre</i>
to wake	I woke	I have woken	<i>(se) réveiller</i>
to win	I won	I have won	<i>gagner</i>
to write	I wrote	I have written	<i>écrire</i>

Pour **mémoriser** les verbes, **regroupez-les** par :

- orthographes inchangées
- participes passés identiques (en *-en*, en *-wn*)
- terminaisons *-ay*, *-aid*, *-aid*
- terminaisons ou prononciations *-ee*, *-e*, *-e*
- terminaisons prétérits *-a/-u*, participes passés *-u*
- terminaisons prétérits et participes passés en *-d*, en *-o*, en *-aught*, en *-ought*, en *-t*)
- prononciations identiques
- fréquences d'utilisation (les fondamentaux: être, avoir, faire...)

Notez une phrase d'exemple pour chaque forme de chaque verbe, avec des situations très différentes. Enfin, utilisez-les le plus souvent possible.